

# Progression of Geography Vocabulary



	Locational Knowledge	Place Knowledge	Human and Physical Geography	Geographical Skills and Fieldwork
<p>Preschool 1 will be gaining experience and being exposed to the vocabulary</p> <p>Preschool 2 will be embedding by using and applying the vocabulary</p>	<p>Hipsburn Primary School</p> <p>Same, different, world, place</p>	<p>Tree, plant, house, road, street, pond, river, sea, hot, cold, wet, dry</p>	<p>Home, house, road, street, train station, bus station, school, farm.</p> <p>Cloud, rain, snow, wind, sun, sea, spring, summer, autumn, winter</p>	<p>Up, down, forward, backwards, big, small, Behind, next to, in front, on top, under the table, on, near, far, close to</p>
<p>Reception</p>	<p>Hipsburn Primary School, Lesbury, Alnwick, England, same, different, similar, difference, world, place (e.g. park, street, house, shop, farm, beach)</p>	<p>Big tree, small plant, bright flower, brick house, bus station, river, hot, cold, windy, sunny, snowy, cloudy, wet, dry environment, features, place, world</p>	<p>Path, farm, office, school, sea, field, car park, home, house, train station, bus station, airport, place, town, city</p> <p>Cloud, rain, snow, hail, wind, storm, sun, sea, soil, spring, summer, autumn, winter, world</p> <p>Patterns, change, observe, explain, environment, different, difference, same, similar, features</p>	<p>Behind the wall, next to, in front of, end, above, below the sign, under the table, on, near, far, close to, underneath, step forwards, step backwards, far away from, big, small, tall</p>
<p>Year 1</p>	<p>Similarities, differences, environment, observe, record, draw, write, watch, look</p> <p>Colder, warmer, drier, wetter, more, fewer</p> <p>England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, London, Edinburgh, Cardiff, Belfast, capital cities, North Pole, South Pole</p>	<p>Hipsburn Primary School, Lesbury, Alnwick, England, local, town, city, house, home, shop, road, bus, car, detached, semi-detached, terraced, garden, street, school, park, path, lake, canal</p> <p>Compare, contrast, similarities, differences</p> <p>continent, country, globe,</p>	<p>Human feature, population, adapted, endangered, extinction</p> <p>Season, seasonal, spring, summer, autumn, winter, warm, cool, wind, rain, sun, fog, snow, warmer, colder, sunnier, rainier, snowier, predict,</p> <p>Equator, physical feature, island, river, sea, body of water, ocean, ice sheet, lakes, vegetation, cliff, climate, coast, swamp, deciduous, evergreen, hibernate, migrate,</p>	<p>Map, atlas, globe Locate, describe, features, observe, look, watch, measure, record, draw, write, sketch, plan, graph, chart, tally</p>

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	Spring, summer, autumn, winter, precipitation, rain, hail, sleet, snow, wind, fog, sun, temperate, temperature, thermometer		species, migratory birds, offspring,	
Year 2	British Isles, England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, rivers, North Sea, English Channel, Atlantic Ocean, Irish Sea, Europe, North America, South America, Oceania/Australasia, Asia, Africa, Antarctica, Pacific Ocean, Indian Ocean, Southern Ocean, Arctic Ocean, Atlantic Ocean	City, town Contrast, compare, similarities, differences	Town, village, factory, port, harbour, lighthouse, transport, agriculture, countryside, crops, earth, farm, farmer, farmland, field, harvest, amenity, border, commercial, compass directions, densely populated, rural, sparsely populated, populous, topography, urban  Beach, cliff, coast, ocean, coastline, dock, erode, high tide, lighthouse, low tide, orbit, seawater, valley, vegetation, equator, tropics, climate, continent  Hot, cold, hotter, colder, Equator, North Pole, South Pole, weather patterns, global warming  Predict, compare, contrast, similarities, differences, locality, identify, observe	Globe, atlas, map, locate, describe, features, countries, continents, oceans  Hipsburn Primary School, Lesbury, Alnwick, England, United Kingdom, British Isles, compass directions, route, north, south, east, west  Plan perspectives, landmarks, features  Observe, features, environment, symbols, key
Year 3	Countries, Europe, Russia, United Kingdom, France, Spain, Germany, London, Belfast, Edinburgh, Cardiff, cities, capital cities, counties	Compare, contrast, similarities, differences, human features, physical features, regions, United Kingdom, city	Climate, climate zone, arctic, temperate, tropical, Mediterranean, desert, Antarctic, map, weather, locality, humidity, rainfall, temperature, reasoned arguments, informed	Map, atlas, locate, countries, describe, features, digital mapping, computer mapping, compass, eight points, north, south, east, west, north east, north west, south east,

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	<p>Maps, atlases, environmental regions, physical characteristics, human characteristics, land use, patterns, changes, discuss, investigate, critical, topography, topographical features, mountains, hills, valleys, lakes, rivers, oceans, dams, cities, roads</p>		<p>arguments, global warming, research, investigate, discover, implications, arable, area, cathedra,l county, fertile, landmark, nation, region, topography, altitude, biomes, climate change, fossil fuels, resources, world heritage site, biodiversity, canopy, climate change, deforestation, emergent layer, forest floor, habitat, latitude, longitude, middle layer, rainforest, tributary, tropics</p>	<p>south west, four figure grid reference, symbols, keys</p>
Year 4	<p>Northern hemisphere, Southern hemisphere, Europe, South Africa, Australia, countries, continents, predict</p> <p>Land use patterns</p> <p>Position, significance, Equator, Tropics of Cancer, Tropics of Capricorn, polar, sub-tropical</p>	<p>Compare, contrast, similarities, differences, human features, physical features, regions, Europe, United Kingdom</p>	<p>Climate zone, climate, arctic, temperate, tropical, Mediterranean, desert, Antarctic, temperature, humidity, rainfall, weather, land use patterns, farming, roads, settlements, towns, cities, industry, mountains, hills, rivers, valleys, lakes, oceans, dams, roads, economic activity, trade links, natural resources, energy, renewable, non-renewable, urban areas, evolved</p> <p>Mountainous areas, earthquakes, epicentre, aftershock, tectonic plates, magnitude, Richter scale, foreshock, main shock, seismic waves, volcano, magma chamber, lava, crater, ash cloud, active / dormant / extinct volcano, eruption, ring of fire, pyroclastic</p>	<p>Grid references, four figure, six figure, OS map, Ordnance Survey map, symbols, keys, describe, label, assumptions,</p>

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			<p>flow, fault, flank, iron, mantle, structure, tsunami, upper mantle, vent, volcano canal, deposition,</p> <p>water, minerals, food, water cycle, weather, precipitation, rainfall, condensation, evaporation, humidity</p> <p>lichen, moss, sedges, canal, deposition, downstream, irrigation, mouth, national park, sediment, storm, drought</p>	
Year 5	<p>Brazil, Colombia, Argentina, Peru, Venezuela, Chile, Ecuador, Bolivia, Brasilia, Bogota, Buenos Aires, Lima, Caracas, Santiago, Quito, Sucre, Tropic of Cancer, Tropic of Capricorn, Equator</p> <p>Map, globe, atlas, environmental region, physical characteristics, human characteristics, major cities, significance, position, latitude, longitude</p>	<p>Similarities, differences, human characteristics, physical characteristics, compare, contrast</p> <p>United Kingdom, South America, Europe, climate zone, biome, climate, weather, temperature, humidity, rainfall</p>	<p>Biome, vegetation belts, climate zone, climate, temperature, humidity, rainfall, maps, atlas, globe, tropical rainforest, temperate rainforest, deserts, tundra, taiga, grasslands, savannah, natural resources, energy, renewable, non-renewable, food, minerals, water</p> <p>distribution</p> <p>altitude, ascend, base, elevation, dome / fault-block / fold / hill / volcanic mountain, mountaineer, peak, pinnacle, plateau, range, slope, summit, valley, volcanic</p> <p>atmosphere, availability, carbon dioxide, contamination, food chain, finite, fossil fuel,</p>	<p>Atlas, map, globe, digital mapping, OS maps, Ordnance Survey maps, symbols, keys,</p> <p>Features</p>

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			<p>global warming, manufacturing, marine, migration, nitrogen, oxygen, trade average, commute, diet, heritage, household, immigration, life expectancy, medicine, migrant, trend</p>	
Year 6	<p>Arctic circle, Antarctic circle, nomadic, Prime Meridian, Greenwich Meridian, time zone, North America, Central America, Caribbean, United States of America, Canada, Mexico Map, globe, atlas, digital mapping, identify, position, significance, locate</p>	<p>Human features, physical features, United Kingdom, South America, landmarks, physical characteristics, human characteristics Compare, contrast, similarities, differences, locate, identify</p>	<p>Reflect, importance, value, locate, major cities, conclusions, similarities, differences, study, describe</p> <p>Tourism, industry, settlement, land use patterns, economic activity, trade links, distribution, natural resources, energy, renewable, non-renewable, distribution, economy, production</p> <p>permafrost, scarcity, tundra</p> <p>citizens, democracy, human rights, imported, interconnected, media, passport, products, services, technology</p>	<p>Survey, collate, data, record, observe, data handling, graphs, charts, results, compare, contrast, locality, measure, conclusion</p>